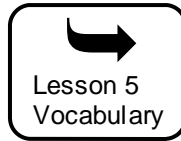


## LESSON 5: REVIEW LESSON



ls5a.mp3



ls5ab.mp3

### 5.1 Repeat each sentence.

5.1a Complete the following sentences with "amazed." I will say, "I am," and you will answer, "I am amazed."

**I am** (I **am** amazed.) / **He is** (He **is** amazed.) / **You are** (You **are** amazed.) /  
**We are** (We **are** amazed.) / **They are** (They **are** amazed.)

— Complete the following sentences with "confused."

**I was** (I **was** confused.) / **She was** (She **was** confused.) / **You were** (You **were** confused.) / **We were** (We **were** confused.) / **They were** (They **were** confused.)

— Complete the following sentences with "strong."

**I will be** (I **will be** strong.) / **He will be** (He **will be** strong.) / **You will be** (You **will be** strong.) / **We will be** (We **will be** strong.) / **They will be** (They **will be** strong.)

5.1b Complete the following sentences with "going to work."

**I am** (I **am** going to work.) / **He is** (He **is** going to work.) / **You are** (You **are** going to work.) / **We are** (We **are** going to work.) / **They are** (They **are** going to work.)

— Complete the following sentences with "coming to help."

I **was** (I **was** coming to help.) / She **was** (She **was** coming to help.) / You **were** (You **were** coming to help.) / We **were** (We **were** coming to help.) / They **were** (They **were** coming to help.)

— Complete the following sentences with "coming to ask."

I will be (I will be coming to ask.) / He will be (He will be coming to ask.) / You will be (You will be coming to ask.) / We will be (We will be coming to ask.) / They will be (They will be coming to ask.)

5.1c Complete the following sentences with "out of gas."

I **am** (I **am** out of gas.) / He **is** (He **is** out of gas.) / You **are** (You **are** out of gas.) / We **are** (We **are** out of gas.) / They **are** (They **are** out of gas.)

— Complete the following sentences with "out of groceries."

I **was** (I **was** out of groceries.) / She **was** (She **was** out of groceries.) / You **were** (You **were** out of groceries.) / We **were** (We **were** out of groceries.) / They **were** (They **were** out of groceries.)

— Complete the following sentences with "out of money."

I will be (I will be out of money.) / He will be (He will be out of money.) /  
You will be (You will be out of money.) / We will be (We will be out of  
money.) / They will be (They will be out of money.)

5.1d Complete the following sentences with "with my husband."

I leave (I leave with my husband.) / He leaves (He leaves with my husband.)  
/ You leave (You leave with my husband.) / We leave (We leave with my  
husband.) / They leave (They leave with my husband.)

— Complete the following sentences with "with my wife."

I **left** (I **left** with my wife.) / She **left** (She **left** with my wife.) / You **left**  
(You **left** with my wife.) / We **left** (We **left** with my wife.) / They **left** (They  
**left** with my wife.)

— Complete the following sentences with "with one child."

I will leave (I will leave with one child.) / She will leave (She will leave with  
one child.) / You will leave (You will leave with one child.) / We will leave  
(We will leave with one child.) / They will leave (They will leave with one  
child.)

5.1e Complete the following sentences with "from the book."

I teach (I teach from the book.) / He teaches (He teaches from the book.) / You teach (You teach from the book.) / We teach (We teach from the book.) / They teach (They teach from the book.)

— Complete the following sentences with "about the hospital."

I **taught** (I **taught** about the hospital.) / She **taught** (She **taught** about the hospital.) / You **taught** (You **taught** about the hospital.) / We **taught** (We **taught** about the hospital.) / They **taught** (They **taught** about the hospital.)

— Complete the following sentences with "every day."

I will teach (I will teach every day.) / She will teach (She will teach every day.) / You will teach (You will teach every day.) / We will teach (We will teach every day.) / They will teach (They will teach every day.)

5.1f Complete the following sentences with "like I (or another person) am hurt." I will say, "I sound." You will answer, "I sound like I am hurt." I will say, "He sounds." You will answer, "He sounds like he is hurt."

I sound (I sound like I am hurt.) / He sounds (He sounds like he is hurt.) / You sound (You sound like you are hurt.) / We sound (We sound like we are hurt.) / They sound (They sound like they are hurt.)

— Complete the following sentences with, "like I (or another person) was sick."

I sounded (I sounded like I was sick.) / She sounded (She sounded like she was sick.) / You sounded (You sounded like you were sick.) / We sounded (We sounded like we were sick.) / They sounded (They sounded like they were sick.)

— Complete the following sentences with, "like I (or another person) am strong."

I will sound (I will sound like I am strong.) / She will sound (She will sound like she is strong.) / You will sound (You will sound like you are strong.) / We will sound (We will sound like we are strong.) / They will sound (They will sound like they are strong.)

5.1g Complete the following sentences with "to ask them."

I frequently forget (I frequently forget to ask them.) / She frequently forgets (She frequently forgets to ask them.) / You frequently forget (You frequently forget to ask them.) / We frequently forget (We frequently forget to ask them.) / They frequently forget (They frequently forget to ask them.)

— Complete the following sentences with "to wait for the bus."

I **forgot** (I **forgot** to wait for the bus.) / She **forgot** (She **forgot** to wait for the bus.) / You **forgot** (You **forgot** to wait for the bus.) / We **forgot** (We **forgot** to wait for the bus.) / They **forgot** (They **forgot** to wait for the bus.)

— Complete the following sentences with "to help that older man."

I will not forget (I will not forget to help that older man.) / She will not forget (She will not forget to help that older man.) / You will not forget (You will not forget to help that older man.) / We will not forget (We will not forget to help that older man.) / They will not forget (They will not forget to help that older man.)



ls5c.mp3

5.1h Complete the following sentences with "them here every evening."

I always meet (I always meet them here every evening.) / He always meets (He always meets them here every evening.) / You always meet (You always meet them here every evening.) / We always meet (We always meet them here every evening.) / They always meet (They always meet them here every evening.)



ls5cb.mp3

— Complete the following sentences with "them here after work."

I always **met** (I always **met** them here after work.) / She always **met** (She always **met** them here after work.) / You always **met** (You always **met** them here after work.) / We always **met** (We always **met** them here after work.) / They always **met** (They always **met** them here after work.)

— Complete the following sentences with "them all before evening."

I will meet (I will meet them all before evening.) / She will meet (She will meet them all before evening.) / You will meet (You will meet them all

before evening.) / We will meet (We will meet them all before evening.) /  
They will meet (They will meet them all before evening.)

5.1i Complete the following sentences with "first."

I never speak (I never speak first.) / He never speaks (He never speaks first.)  
/ You never speak (You never speak first.) / We never speak (We never  
speak first.) / They never speak (They never speak first.)

— Complete the following sentences with "longer than we wanted."

I **spoke** (I **spoke** longer than we wanted.) / She **spoke** (She **spoke** longer  
than we wanted.) / You **spoke** (You **spoke** longer than we wanted.) / We  
**spoke** (We **spoke** longer than we wanted.) / They **spoke** (They **spoke** longer  
than we wanted.)

— Complete the following sentences with "unless we must leave."

I will speak (I will speak unless we must leave.) / She will speak (She will  
speak unless we must leave.) / You will speak (You will speak unless we  
must leave.) / We will speak (We will speak unless we must leave.) / They  
will speak (They will speak unless we must leave.)

5.2 **Repeat each sentence** after saying, "I told you I want \_\_\_\_\_." I will say "to lift it." You will answer, "I told you I want to lift it."

5.2a to lift it

(I told you I want to lift it.) I told you I want to lift it. (I told you I want to lift it.)

5.2b to hide it

(I told you I want to hide it.) I told you I want to hide it. (I told you I want to hide it.)

5.2c to choose a place

(I told you I want to choose a place.) I told you I want to choose a place.  
(I told you I want to choose a place.)

5.2d to tell my father

(I told you I want to tell my father.) I told you I want to tell my father. (I told you I want to tell my father.)

5.2e to see the bus stop

(I told you I want to see the bus stop.) I told you I want to see the bus stop. (I told you I want to see the bus stop.)

5.2f to find a bathroom

(I told you I want to find a bathroom.) I told you I want to find a bathroom.  
(I told you I want to find a bathroom.)



5.2g to receive some money

(I told you I want to receive some money.) I told you I want to receive some money. (I told you I want to receive some money.)

5.2h to call before I leave

(I told you I want to call before I leave.) I told you I want to call before I leave. (I told you I want to call before I leave.)

5.2i to show my personal identification

(I told you I want to show my personal identification.) I told you I want to show my personal identification. (I told you I want to show my personal identification.)

5.2j to prove how much insurance I have

(I told you I want to prove how much insurance I have.) I told you I want to prove how much insurance I have. (I told you I want to prove how much insurance I have.)

5.2k to say something for each of us

(I told you I want to say something for each of us.) I told you I want to say something for each of us. (I told you I want to say something for each of us.)

5.3 **I will say, "to do my work."** You will answer, "I am doing my work."  
I will say, "to stand beside his wife." You will answer, "He is standing beside his wife."

5.3a to do my work

(I am doing my work.) I am doing my work. (I am doing my work.)

5.3b to stand beside his wife

(He is standing beside his wife.) He is standing beside his wife. (He is standing beside his wife.)

5.3c to give his phone number

(He is giving his phone number.) He is giving his phone number. (He is giving his phone number.)

5.3d to watch her children

(She is watching her children.) She is watching her children. (She is watching her children.)

5.3e to find our address

(We are finding our address.) We are finding our address. (We are finding our address.)

5.3f to look at your car

(You are looking at your car.) You are looking at your car. (You are looking at your car.)

5.3g to live with his child

(He is living with his child.) He is living with his child. (He is living with his child.)

5.3h to ask for her health card number

(She is asking for her health card number.) She is asking for her health card number. (She is asking for her health card number.)

#### 5.4 Repeat each letter of the alphabet.

A / a    B / b    C / c    D / d    E / e    F / f    G / g  
H / h    I / i    J / j    K / k    L / l    M / m    N / n  
O / o    P / p    Q / q    R / r    S / s    T / t    U / u  
V / v    W / w    X / x    Y / y    Z / z

#### 5.5 Answer the following questions with "Yes."

5.5a Do you like this city?

(Yes, I like this city.) Yes, I like this city. (Yes, I like this city.)

5.5b Does he like this city?

(Yes, he likes this city.) Yes, he likes this city. (Yes, he likes this city.)

5.5c Do we like this city?

(Yes, we like this city.) Yes, we like this city. (Yes, we like this city.)

5.5d Do they like this city?

(Yes, they like this city.) Yes, they like this city. (Yes, they like this city.)

5.5e Did you have a phone?

(Yes, I had a phone.) Yes, I had a phone. (Yes, I had a phone.)

5.5f Did she have a phone?

(Yes, she had a phone.) Yes, she had a phone. (Yes, she had a phone.)

5.5g Did we have a phone?

(Yes, we had a phone.) Yes, we had a phone. (Yes, we had a phone.)

5.5h Did they have a phone?

(Yes, they had a phone.) Yes, they had a phone. (Yes, they had a phone.)

5.5i Will you owe money?

(Yes, I will owe money.) Yes, I will owe money. (Yes, I will owe money.)

5.5j Will he owe money?

(Yes, he will owe money.) Yes, he will owe money. (Yes, he will owe money.)

5.5k Will we owe money?

(Yes, we will owe money.) Yes, we will owe money. (Yes, we will owe money.)

5.51 Will they owe money?

(Yes, they will owe money.) Yes, they will owe money. (Yes, they will owe money.)



ls5e.mp3

5.6 Repeat each number.



ls5eb.mp3

|               |                   |                      |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 0 [zero]      | 1 [one]           | 2 [two]              |
| 3 [three]     | 4 [four]          | 5 [five]             |
| 6 [six]       | 7 [seven]         | 8 [eight]            |
| 9 [nine]      | 10 [ten]          | 11 [eleven]          |
| 12 [twelve]   | 13 [thirteen]     | 14 [fourteen]        |
| 15 [fifteen]  | 16 [sixteen]      | 17 [seventeen]       |
| 18 [eighteen] | 19 [nineteen]     | 20 [twenty]          |
| 30 [thirty]   | 40 [forty]        | 50 [fifty]           |
| 60 [sixty]    | 70 [seventy]      | 80 [eighty]          |
| 90 [ninety]   | 100 [one hundred] | 1,000 [one thousand] |

5.7 Ask the question that the statement answers. I will say, "Yes, I like this car." You will answer, "Do you like this car?"

5.7a Yes, I like this car.

(Do you like this car?) Do you like this car? (Do you like this car?)

5.7b Yes, he likes this car.

(Does he like this car?) Does he like this car? (Does he like this car?)

5.7c Yes, we like this car.

(Do we like this car?) Do we like this car? (Do we like this car?)

5.7d Yes, they like this car.

(Do they like this car?) Do they like this car? (Do they like this car?)

5.7e Yes, I gave him the work phone number.

(Did you give him the work phone number?) Did you give him the work phone number? (Did you give him the work phone number?)

5.7f Yes, she gave him the work phone number.

(Did she give him the work phone number?) Did she give him the work phone number? (Did she give him the work phone number?)

5.7g Yes, we gave him the work phone number.

(Did we give him the work phone number?) Did we give him the work phone number? (Did we give him the work phone number?)

5.7h Yes, they gave him the work phone number.

(Did they give him the work phone number?) Did they give him the work phone number? (Did they give him the work phone number?)

5.7i Yes, I will fill the car with gas.

(Will you fill the car with gas?) Will you fill the car with gas? (Will you fill the car with gas?)

5.7j Yes, he will fill the car with gas.

(Will he fill the car with gas?) Will he fill the car with gas? (Will he fill the car with gas?)

5.7k Yes, we will fill the car with gas.

(Will we fill the car with gas?) Will we fill the car with gas? (Will we fill the car with gas?)

5.7l Yes, they will fill the car with gas.

(Will they fill the car with gas?) Will they fill the car with gas? (Will they fill the car with gas?)

5.8 **Repeat the sentence using the time I tell you.** I will say, "I told you what he said. Today \_\_\_\_\_." You will answer, "Today I am telling you what he said."

5.8a I told you what he said. Today \_\_\_\_\_.

(Today I am telling you what he said.) Today I am telling you what he said.

(Today I am telling you what he said.)

5.8b I told you what he said. Tomorrow \_\_\_\_\_.

(Tomorrow I will tell you what he said.) Tomorrow I will tell you what he

said. (Tomorrow I will tell you what he said.)

- 5.8c I know where the house is. Yesterday \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Yesterday I knew where the house was.) Yesterday I knew where the house was. (Yesterday I knew where the house was.)
- 5.8d We owe him money. Tomorrow \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Tomorrow we will owe him money.) Tomorrow we will owe him money.  
(Tomorrow we will owe him money.)
- 5.8e You will look at the sky. Yesterday \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Yesterday you looked at the sky.) Yesterday you looked at the sky.  
(Yesterday you looked at the sky.)
- 5.8f We start to talk together at the beginning. Tomorrow \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Tomorrow we will start to talk together at the beginning.) Tomorrow we will start to talk together at the beginning. (Tomorrow we will start to talk together at the beginning.)
- 5.8g The gas station office was open. Today \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Today the gas station office is open.) Today the gas station office is open.  
(Today the gas station office is open.)
- 5.8h They made fun of the man. Tomorrow \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Tomorrow they will make fun of the man.) Tomorrow they will make fun of the man. (Tomorrow they will make fun of the man.)



5.8i The wind blows and makes a noise. Yesterday \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Yesterday the wind blew and made a noise.) Yesterday the wind blew and made a noise. (Yesterday the wind blew and made a noise.)

5.8j We were together after asking about the address. Tomorrow \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Tomorrow we will be together after asking about the address.) Tomorrow we will be together after asking about the address. (Tomorrow we will be together after asking about the address.)

5.9 **I will ask, "Who is he talking to?"** Then I will say, "Me?" You will answer, "He is talking to me."



ls5f.mp3

5.9a Who is he talking to? Me?  
(He is talking to me.) He is talking to me. (He is talking to me.)



ls5fb.mp3

5.9b Who is he talking to? Him?  
(He is talking to him.) He is talking to him. (He is talking to him.)

5.9c Who is he talking to? Her?  
(He is talking to her.) He is talking to her. (He is talking to her.)

5.9d Who is he talking to? It?  
(He is talking to it.) He is talking to it. (He is talking to it.)

5.9e Who are they talking to? You?  
(They are talking to you.) They are talking to you. (They are talking to you.)

5.9f Who are they talking to? Us?

(They are talking to us.) They are talking to us. (They are talking to us.)

5.9g Who are they talking to? Them?

(They are talking to them.) They are talking to them. (They are talking to them.)

5.10 **I will say, "Whose credit card is this? Do you own it?"** You will answer, "Yes, it's mine."

5.10a Whose credit card is this? Do you own it?

(Yes, it's mine.) Yes, it's mine. (Yes, it's mine.)

5.10b Whose credit card is this? Does he own it?

(Yes, it's his.) Yes, it's his. (Yes, it's his.)

5.10c Whose credit card is this? Does she own it?

(Yes, it's hers.) Yes, it's hers. (Yes, it's hers.)

5.10d Whose credit card is this? Do I own it?

(Yes, it's yours.) Yes, it's yours. (Yes, it's yours.)

5.10e Whose credit card is this? Do we own it?

(Yes, it's ours.) Yes, it's ours. (Yes, it's ours.)

5.10f Whose credit card is this? Do they own it?

(Yes, it's theirs.) Yes, it's theirs. (Yes, it's theirs.)

5.11 **I will say, "Is this your book?"** You will answer, "Yes, it's my book. I'm telling you, it's mine."

5.11a Is this your book?

(Yes, it's my book. I'm telling you, it's mine.) Yes, it's my book. I'm telling you, it's mine. (Yes, it's my book. I'm telling you, it's mine.)

5.11b Is this his book?

(Yes, it's his book. I'm telling you, it's his.) Yes, it's his book. I'm telling you, it's his. (Yes, it's his book. I'm telling you, it's his.)

5.11c Is this her book?

(Yes, it's her book. I'm telling you, it's hers.) Yes, it's her book. I'm telling you, it's hers. (Yes, it's her book. I'm telling you, it's hers.)

5.11d Is this your book?

(Yes, it's your book. I'm telling you, it's yours.) Yes, it's your book. I'm telling you, it's yours. (Yes, it's book. I'm telling you, it's yours.)

5.11e Is this our book?

(Yes, it's our book. I'm telling you, it's ours.) Yes, it's our book. I'm telling you, it's ours. (Yes, it's our book. I'm telling you, it's ours.)

5.11f Is this their book?

(Yes, it's their book. I'm telling you, it's theirs.) Yes, it's their book. I'm telling you, it's theirs. (Yes, it's their book. I'm telling you, it's theirs.)

5.12 Repeat each word (irregular verbs).



ls5g.mp3

5.12a **TO KNOW** (to know) / She promised to know. (She promised to know.)



ls5gb.mp3

Know. (Know.) / Please know. (Please know.)

knowing (knowing) / Knowing is believing. (Knowing is believing.)

**known (known)** / it is **known** (it is **known**) / it was **known** (it was **known**) / it will be **known** (it will be **known**)

- I know (I know) / he knows (he knows) / she knows (she knows) / it knows (it knows) / you know (you know) / we know (we know) / they know (they know)
- I **knew** (I **knew**) / he **knew** (he **knew**) / she **knew** (she **knew**) / it **knew** (it **knew**) / you **knew** (you **knew**) / we **knew** (we **knew**) / they **knew** (they **knew**)
- I will know (I will know) / he will know (he will know) / she will know (she will know) / it will know (it will know) / you will know (you will know) / we will know (we will know) / they will know (they will know)

5.12b **TO STAND** (to stand) / She promised to stand. (She promised to stand.)

Stand. (Stand.) / Please stand. (Please stand.)

standing (standing) / He is standing. (He is standing.)

~~stood~~: *It is **stood*** is infrequently or never used.

- I stand (I stand) / he stands (he stands) / she stands (she stands) / it stands (it stands) / you stand (you stand) / we stand (we stand) / they stand (they stand)
- I **stood** (I **stood**) / he **stood** (he **stood**) / she **stood** (she **stood**) / it **stood** (it **stood**) / you **stood** (you **stood**) / we **stood** (we **stood**) / they **stood** (they **stood**)
- I will stand (I will stand) / he will stand (he will stand) / she will stand (she will stand) / it will stand (it will stand) / you will stand (you will stand) / we will stand (we will stand) / they will stand (they will stand)

5.12c **TO SAY** (to say) / She promised to say. (She promised to say.)

Say. (Say.) / Please say. (Please say.)

saying (saying) / He is saying. (He is saying.)

**said** (**said**) / it is **said** (it is **said**) / it was **said** (it was **said**) / it will be **said** (it will be **said**)

- I say (I say) / he says (he says) / she says (she says) / it says (it says) / you say (you say) / we say (we say) / they say (they say)
- I **said** (I **said**) / he **said** (he **said**) / she **said** (she **said**) / it **said** (it **said**) / you **said** (you **said**) / we **said** (we **said**) / they **said** (they **said**)
- I will say (I will say) / he will say (he will say) / she will say (she will say) / it will say (it will say) / you will say (you will say) / we will say (we will say) / they will say (they will say)

5.12d **TO HIDE** (to hide) / She promised to hide. (She promised to hide.)

Hide. (Hide.) / Please hide. (Please hide.)

hiding (hiding) / She is hiding. (She is hiding.)

**hidden** (**hidden**) / it is **hidden** (it is **hidden**) / it was **hidden** (it was **hidden**) / it will be **hidden** (it will be **hidden**)

- I hide (I hide) / he hides (he hides) / she hides (she hides) / it hides (it hides) / you hide (you hide) / we hide (we hide) / they hide (they hide)
- I **hid** (I **hid**) / he **hid** (he **hid**) / she **hid** (she **hid**) / it **hid** (it **hid**) / you **hid** (you **hid**) / we **hid** (we **hid**) / they **hid** (they **hid**)
- I will hide (I will hide) / he will hide (he will hide) / she will hide (she will hide) / it will hide (it will hide) / you will hide (you will hide) / we will hide (we will hide) / they will hide (they will hide)

5.13 I will ask, "Do you have to go?" You will answer, "Yes. I have to go."  
I will ask, "Does she want to leave?" You will answer, "Yes. She wants to leave."



ls5h.mp3



ls5hb.mp3

5.13a Do you have to go?

(Yes. I have to go.) Yes. I have to go. (Yes. I have to go.)

5.13b Does she want to leave?

(Yes. She wants to leave.) Yes. She wants to leave. (Yes. She wants to leave.)

5.13c Does he have to stand?

(Yes. He has to stand.) Yes. He has to stand. (Yes. He has to stand.)

5.13d Do they need to know?

(Yes. They need to know.) Yes. They need to know. (Yes. They need to know.)

5.13e Do you like to talk?

(Yes. I like to talk.) Yes. I like to talk. (Yes. I like to talk.)

5.13f Does it have to cost that much?

(Yes. It has to cost that much.) Yes. It has to cost that much. (Yes. It has to cost that much.)

5.13g Does she need to leave?

(Yes. She needs to leave.) Yes. She needs to leave. (Yes. She needs to leave.)

5.13h Do they want to be together?

(Yes. They want to be together.) Yes. They want to be together. (Yes. They want to be together.)

5.13i Do they have to promise to come?

(Yes. They have to promise to come.) Yes. They have to promise to come. (Yes. They have to promise to come.)

5.13j Does he like to go home?

(Yes. He likes to go home.) Yes. He likes to go home. (Yes. He likes to go home.)

5.13k Does it need to close this evening?

(Yes. It needs to close this evening.) Yes. It needs to close this evening. (Yes. It needs to close this evening.)

5.13l Does she like to work here?

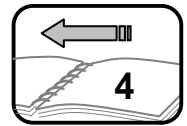
(Yes. She likes to work here.) Yes. She likes to work here. (Yes. She likes to work here.)

5.13m Do we want to be chosen?

(Yes. We want to be chosen.) Yes. We want to be chosen. (Yes. We want to be chosen.)

5.13n Does he want to find work?

(Yes. He wants to find work.) Yes. He wants to find work. (Yes. He wants to find work.)





## WORDS THAT REPLACE A NAME

| Who is talking?           | ...to whom?               | Whose is it?             |                      |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| I talk to them.           | He talks to <b>me</b> .   | It is <b>my</b> book.    | It's <b>mine</b> .   |
| <b>He</b> talks to them.  | He talks to <b>him</b> .  | It is <b>his</b> book.   | It's <b>his</b> .    |
| <b>She</b> talks to them. | He talks to <b>her</b> .  | It is <b>her</b> book.   | It's <b>hers</b> .   |
| <b>It</b> talks to them.  | He talks to <b>it</b> .   | It is <b>its</b> book.   |                      |
| <b>You</b> talk to them.  | He talks to <b>you</b> .  | It is <b>your</b> book.  | It's <b>yours</b> .  |
| <b>We</b> talk to them.   | He talks to <b>us</b> .   | It is <b>our</b> book.   | It's <b>ours</b> .   |
| <b>They</b> talk to them. | He talks to <b>them</b> . | It is <b>their</b> book. | It's <b>theirs</b> . |

5.10

5.11

**Its** means that it belongs to **it**. **It is** becomes **it's** when shortened.

## DOING SOMETHING WITHOUT HELP

|  |        |   |
|--|--------|---|
| I will do it by <b>myself</b> .        | means, | I will do it alone.   |
| He will do it by <b>himself</b> .      | means, | He will do it alone.  |
| She will do it by <b>herself</b> .     | means, | She will do it alone.   |
| It will do it by <b>itself</b> .       | means, | It will do it alone.  |
| You will do it by <b>yourself</b> .    | means, | You will do it alone.   |
| You will do it by <b>yourselves</b> .  | means, | You and at least one other person will do it together, but no one else will help you. |
| We will do it by <b>ourselves</b> .    | means, | I and at least one other person will do it together, but no one else will help us.    |
| They will do it by <b>themselves</b> . | means, | Two or more people will do it together, but no one else will help them.               |

## MAKING A STRONG EMPHASIS

|                                       |        |  |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--|
| I did it <b>myself</b> .              | means, | I, and only I, did it.   |
| He (or John) did it <b>himself</b> .  | means, | He (or John), and only he (or John), did it.   |
| She (or Jane) did it <b>herself</b> . | means, | She (or Jane), and only she (or Jane), did it.   |
| You did it <b>yourself</b> .          | means, | You, and only you alone, did it.   |
| You did it <b>yourselves</b> .        | means, | You and at least one other person, and only you and that other person (or those other people), did it. |
| We did it <b>ourselves</b> .          | means, | I and at least one other person, and only I and that other person (or those other people), did it.     |
| They did it <b>themselves</b> .       | means, | Two or more people, and only those two or more people, did it.   |

## "TO," "TWO," AND "TOO"

**To** = ➔

I gave the book ➔ John. = I gave the book **to** John.

**Two** 1 + 1 = 2

I gave John 2 books. = I gave John **two** books.

**Too** = excess

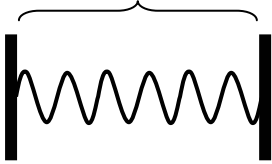
I gave John more books than he wants. = I gave John **too** many books.

**Too** = also

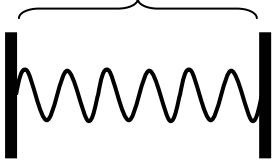
I also gave a book to Mary. = I gave a book to Mary, **too**.

## HOW LONG DOES IT TAKE?

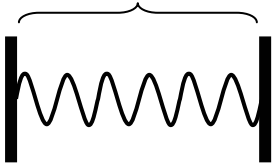
**TOMORROW (Future)**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>I will call</p> <p>↓</p> <p>•</p> <p>I will call at three o'clock tomorrow.<br/>I will be calling tomorrow afternoon.</p> | <p>I will be calling</p> <p>⏟</p>  |
|--|---|

**TODAY (Present)**

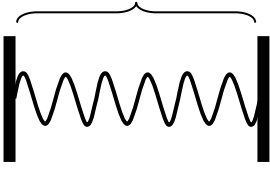
|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>she calls</p> <p>↓</p> <p>•</p> <p>She calls me every day.<br/>She is calling about the emergency.</p> | <p>she is calling</p> <p>⏟</p>  |
|---|--|

**YESTERDAY (Past)**

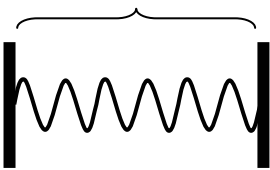
|  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>we called</p> <p>↓</p> <p>•</p> <p>We called at seven o'clock.<br/>We were calling all evening.</p> | <p>we were calling</p> <p>⏟</p>  |
|--|---|

## DOING TWO THINGS TOGETHER

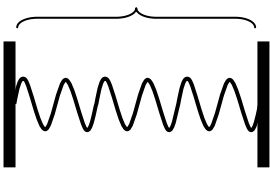
**TOMORROW (Future)**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>while saying</p>  | <p>he will leave</p> <p>↓</p> <p>•</p> |
| <p>While saying goodbye, he will leave.</p>   |  |

**TODAY (Present)**

|  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| <p>while saying</p>  | <p>he leaves</p> <p>↓</p> <p>•</p> |
| <p>While saying goodbye, he leaves.</p>  |                                    |

**YESTERDAY (Past)**

|   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| <p>after saying</p>  | <p>he left</p> <p>↓</p> <p>•</p> |
| <p>After saying goodbye, he left.</p>   |                                  |

## PRONOUNCING "...ED"

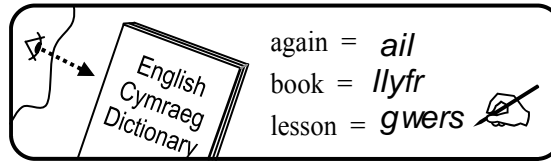


|             |           |                          |
|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| after ...a  |           |                          |
| after ...c  |           |                          |
| after ...be | bribed    | brib <b>d</b>            |
| after ...ge | judged    | judg <b>d</b>            |
| after ...ke | liked     | lik <b>t</b>             |
| after ...pe | hoped     | hop <b>e</b> t           |
| after ...se | used      | us <b>e</b> d            |
| after ...ue | continued | contin <b>u</b> d        |
| after ...we | owe       | ow <b>e</b> d            |
| after ...f  |           |                          |
| after ...h  | reached   | reach <b>t</b>           |
| after ...j  |           |                          |
| after ...l  | called    | call <b>d</b>            |
| after ...n  | listened  | lis' <b>e</b> nd         |
| after ...p  | helped    | help <b>t</b>            |
| after ...r  | ordered   | order <b>d</b>           |
| after ...t  | waited    | wait <b>e</b> d          |
| after ...u  |           |                          |
| after ...w  | reviewed  | review <b>d</b>          |
| after ...y  | studied   | stud <b>i</b> e <b>d</b> |



|             |             |                              |
|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| after ...b  |             |                              |
| after ...d  | recorded    | record <b>e</b> d            |
| after ...ce | pronounced  | pronounc <b>e</b> t          |
| after ...ie | died        | d <b>i</b> e <b>d</b>        |
| after ...le | handled     | handl <b>e</b> d             |
| after ...se | promised    | prom <b>i</b> s <b>e</b> t   |
| after ...te | substituted | substitut <b>e</b> d         |
| after ...ve | lived       | liv <b>e</b> d               |
| after ...ze | realized    | realiz <b>e</b> d            |
| after ...g  | begged      | begg <b>e</b> d              |
| after ...i  |             |                              |
| after ...k  | talked      | talk <b>e</b> t              |
| after ...m  | exclaimed   | exclaim <b>e</b> d           |
| after ...o  |             |                              |
| after ...q  |             |                              |
| after ...s  | dressed     | dress <b>t</b>               |
| after ...th | breathed    | breath <b>e</b> d            |
| after ...v  |             |                              |
| after ...x  | fixed       | fix <b>t</b>                 |
| after ...z  | criticized  | critic <b>i</b> z <b>e</b> d |

## LESSON 5 VOCABULARY



along

at least

else

emphasis

excess

her

hers

herself

himself

its

mine

myself

our

ours

ourselves

statement

theirs

themselves

to replace

too

us

whom

whose

yours

yourself

yourselves